In the Matter Of:

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES & ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL

PUBLIC HEARING - NPDES MS4 PHASE II TIER II GENERAL PERMIT

January 25, 2023



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3
 1
               MS. VEST: Okay. Good evening.
 2
     want to thank everybody for attending
     tonight's event.
 3
 4
               Janella, if you could please take
     the screen down.
 5
               I want to thank everybody for
 6
     attending tonight's event. The day is
7
8
     Wednesday, January 25, 2023, and we are here
9
     this evening to provide the virtual platform
10
     for tonight's public hearing.
11
               The DNREC Division of Water is
12
     conducting a public hearing on a Tier II
     General Permit that is to be issued for new
13
     Phase II Municipal Separate Storm -- I will
14
     say it in a minute -- Municipal Separate
15
     Storm Sewer Systems (MS4) entities under the
16
17
     National Pollutant Discharge Elimination
18
     System, or commonly referred to as N-P-D-E-S
19
     or NPDES.
20
               For those of you who may not
     recognize me, my name is Lisa Vest, and
21
     Secretary Garvin has designated me to be the
22
23
     hearing officer for tonight's proceedings.
24
               Just a few introductory remarks
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4 1 before we get started tonight. First and foremost, this hearing is 2 being conducted virtually. None of us are 3 gathered physically in the same location. 4 While there are no sign-in sheets 5 to document physical attendance tonight, the 6 Zoom platform does, in fact, generate an 7 8 attendance list that documents anybody who has attended, and so the Department can keep 9 10 track of a record of those who are here this 11 evening. 12 And, again, I thank everybody for 13 taking the time to come out on this very gray and windy Wednesday. 14 At the conclusion of these 15 introductory remarks, I will be turning the 16 17 hearing over to Department representatives so 18 that their brief presentation may be offered into the record that's being generated at 19 this time. 20 21 There is a court reporter that is 22 still present. She is here virtually, 23 as well. And she will, as always, pursuant 24 to DNREC's statutory requirement for us to do

5 so, will provide a transcript. It will be 1 the only verbatim record of tonight's 2 hearing. And as soon as we receive that from 3 the court reporter, we will make sure to post 4 that on the hearing webpage dedicated to this 5 6 matter. Following the conclusion of the 7 8 Department's presentation this evening, we 9 will be taking live comment. 10 There is the ability for members of 11 the public to preregister. It is open for 12 that opportunity from the minute that the legal notices hit the newspapers and online 13 until such time as 12 noon on the date of the 14 15 hearing. 16 So if you did not happen to 17 preregister, unfortunately, you will not be 18 allowed to comment live at the hearing. However, we still want to make sure that 19 there are accommodations for everybody that 20 wishes to offer comment has the ability to do 21 22 so. 23 And the record regarding this 24 matter will remain open for receipt of

6 1 written comment through February 23, 2023. It's a little bit longer. Generally 2 speaking, we make sure to keep the record 3 open post hearing for at least 15 days. In 4 5 this particular instance, there is a lot of information that's out there. We want to 6 make sure that we accommodate everybody that 7 8 wishes to offer comment, so it's open for 9 about 30 days. 10 I would encourage those attending 11 virtually that have an interest to offer 12 comment to go on the hearing webpage dedicated to this matter. There is a lot of 13 14 information that's already up there. 15 The Department's exhibits, including the presentation that we will be 16 17 seeing here in a few minutes, as well as, 18 again, the verbatim transcript from the court reporter as soon as it's ready, all of that 19 will be posted up on the hearing webpage for 20 21 everyone to check out at their leisure and 22 convenience. 23 And also any comments that we 24 receive between now and when the record

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7
     closes on February 23rd, they will get posted
 1
     as well so everybody can see what everybody
 2
     is seeing.
 3
 4
               And, again, I would encourage the
     members of the public that are interested to
 5
     check it out.
 6
               Of course, all mechanisms
7
8
     previously available by which to offer
9
     Department comment regarding this matter
10
     remain available. There is the United States
11
     Postal Service for written comment that you
12
     want to do in writing by mail.
               There is also a couple of
13
     electronic links and, of course, e-mail. And
14
     all of those options are identified on the
15
     public hearing pages of the Department.
16
17
     again, please check them out.
18
               In addition to all of that, please
     be advised that the following protocols
19
     remain in place for all DNREC public
20
    hearings:
21
               Number 1: All comment received
22
23
     must be limited solely to the subject matter
     which is tonight's hearing, namely the NPDES
24
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8
 1
     MS4 Phase II Tier II General Permits.
 2
               Assuming that the comments are, in
     fact, part of that subject matter, they will
 3
     be incorporated into the record upon receipt
 4
     and, again, posted on the hearing webpage
 5
     dedicated to this matter.
 6
               Number 2: I have already said a
7
8
     couple times, but I want to make sure that we
9
     highlight it. In order to ensure that
10
     everyone who wishes to offer comment for the
11
     Secretary's consideration is accommodated,
12
     the record will remain open through
     February 23, 2023 for receipt of comment.
13
               Number 3: There is only one
14
     authentic record of tonight's proceedings,
15
     and it is the legal court reporter's
16
17
     transcript. It is the official transcript of
18
     the meeting tonight.
               Number 4: The statutory purpose of
19
     tonight's hearing is to build the record with
20
21
     regard to this pending matter and the
     Department's proposed actions to be taken
22
23
     regarding the same.
               The record will consist of the
24
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transcript, all comments, all exhibits, and eventually the Hearing Officer's Report and the Secretary's order that will document his decision in this matter will all be gathered together and, once again, put on the hearing webpage once the matter is concluded.

Ultimately, Secretary Garvin will issue an order following his review process of the record. So, you know, stay tuned to that. Sometimes, with all the information that's out there, these things do take time; but again, you can track the comments that come in and see how the record develops by watching the hearing webpage.

Finally, remember that all comment, whether it was received prior to the hearing tonight, whether it came in live from the two commenters that we have that preregistered, or anytime between this evening and when the record closes for additional receipt of comment on February 23rd, as long as it's on the subject matter that we are discussing tonight, and as long as it is received by the mechanisms that I have outlined, the United

10 States Postal Service, e-mail, or the 1 electronic link that you can access right off 2 the hearing page, all of it will be 3 incorporated into the hearing record, posted, 4 and shared so that the public can see what 5 everybody is talking about. 6 Additionally, all comment bears the 7 8 same weight regardless of the way in which it 9 was received, and it all becomes part of the 10 record, and it all goes in to Secretary 11 Garvin for consideration and review prior to 12 his making a decision in this matter. 13 Again, the ultimate decision is made by Secretary Garvin. There is no 14 decision about any of this information or 15 matters pending tonight. 16 17 Again, we just represent the platform by which the public can attend and 18 hear information about the matter and, once 19 again, be reminded of the various means by 20 which you can offer comment for the 21 Secretary's consideration. 22 23 That being said, I am now going to 24 turn the floor over to Alexis. She is going

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11
     to be offering the presentation that the
 1
     Department has prepared regarding this
 2
     matter. And, Alexis, once that Power Point
 3
     comes up on the screen, you are good to go.
 4
               MS. CAPES: All right. Thank you,
 5
     Lisa. Can everybody hear and see me okay?
 6
 7
               MS. VEST: I can see you fine and
8
     hear you.
 9
               MS. CAPES: Okay. Next slide,
     please. Good evening, and welcome to the
10
     public hearing and presentation on the Phase
11
12
     II Tier II (MS4) General Permit.
13
               This presentation highlights the
     third draft permit, and comments will be
14
     accepted through February 23, 2023.
15
               The first draft permit was put on
16
     public notice in July of 2020, and comments
17
18
     were taken for an extended time of 60 days
     due to the pandemic and requests. And the
19
     comment period closed in September of 2020.
20
21
               The Department reviewed extensive
22
     comments, and significant changes were made
23
     to the permit to justify a second round of
24
     public notice.
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12 1 It went on the list again in June of 2022, and comments were taken until July 2 of 2022. There were several requests for a 3 public hearing. And due to comments 4 received, additional changes to the permit 5 were made, which brings us to the third draft 6 that I will be discussing tonight. 7 The additions include Delaware's 8 9 Designation Criteria, the Alternative 10 Compliance Clause, and language to clarify that an NOI, a Notice of Intent, will need to 11 12 be submitted if a public entity is located, 13 in whole or part, within urbanized areas as determined by the U.S. Census Bureau. 14 There is a lot of information that 15 will be given in a short amount of time. 16 17 Some of the slides are very short, and others 18 contain a large number of permit elements, so I may just highlight certain requirements on 19 various slides. 20 21 If you would like to go back and 22 view any of the presentation, the exhibits, 23 important documents, or the public hearing 24 requests, you can do so just by going to the

13 1 DNREC public hearing website and find all the 2 documentations and links. Next slide, please. What is an 3 MS4? MS4 stands for Municipal Separate 4 Stormwater System. It is a water conveyance 5 or a system of conveyances owned by a 6 municipality or other public entity, such as 7 8 a city, town, county, or borough that 9 discharges stormwater into waters of the 10 state. It is not a combined sewer, and it is 11 not part of a publicly owned treatment works. 12 This picture highlights some of the effects of stormwater runoff. Sediments can 13 14 destroy aquatic habitats and make it impossible for plants to grow. Excess 15 nutrients can cause algal blooms, and 16 17 bacteria and pathogens can wash into swimming 18 areas and create health hazards, often leading to beach closures. 19 20 Debris such as plastic bags can suffocate and disable wildlife. And 21 22 household hazardous wastes can destroy 23 healthy ecosystems. 24 I am going to wave my arms here for

```
14
     a second, because the light shut off in my
 1
     office. Next slide, please.
 2
               Currently in Delaware there is only
 3
     individual permits. We have one Phase I MS4
 4
     permit, and we have four Phase II MS4
 5
     permits. Next slide.
 6
               Under the new Phase II Tier II
7
8
     General Permit, there will be four new
9
     identified municipalities, Smyrna, Camden,
10
     Laurel, and Seaford.
11
               Under the 2010 Census, there was 14
12
     new MS4s that were identified, and ten of
     those were waived, which leaves the four
13
14
     above.
               Just a sidenote, just to highlight
15
     that. Even if a public entity was not
16
17
     identified but is located on the Urbanized
18
     Area Map for the U.S. Census Bureau, they
     will still need to submit a letter of intent.
19
20
               Some NPDES history: Phase I
21
     regulations came about in 1990 and regulates
     discharges from large and medium MS4s and
22
23
     construction activities, and these were
24
     usually individual permits.
```

15 1 The Phase II regulations came out 2 in 1998, which regulates discharges from small MS4s and construction activity. And a 3 small MS4 is not designated as a large or 4 medium and if located in an urbanized area 5 according to the latest Census data. 6 If a small MS4 is not located 7 8 entirely within an urbanized area, only the 9 portion that is within the urbanized area is 10 regulated. And the Phase II permits are 11 usually General Permits. 12 Next slide: So how is a small MS4 13 designated? It can be designated through automatic nationwide designation, which is 14 it's located in the boundaries of an 15 urbanized area as defined by the Bureau of 16 17 the Census. It can never be removed from the 18 program, but it is eligible for a waiver if it does meet the criteria. 19 20 Potential designation can be done by the NPDES permitting authority, and this 21 requires an evaluation. The Phase II final 22 23 rule required a set of designation criteria 24 to be developed. And you will see our

16 1 designation criteria later on in the 2 presentation. Some things that were taken into 3 account could be sensitive waters, a high 4 population density, or it's a significant 5 contributor to pollutants to the waters of 6 the United States. 7 8 Another means by potential 9 designation can be through a petition to the 10 NPDES permitting authority or if MS4s are 11 physically interconnected. Next slide. 12 Urbanized areas are determined by 13 the latest Census data, and the current maps are based on the 2010 Census. The Census 14 Bureau has released a list of urban areas 15 based off of the 2020 Census, but still have 16 17 not released the maps. 18 Please note that there will no 19 longer be urban clusters or urbanized areas, only an urban area, which will be defined by 20 the Census as 50,000 or more people, but this 21 will not become effective until March 2, 22 23 2023. 24 And for additional information,

17 please visit the links below that are 1 2 provided to view the Census Bureau list of urban areas for 2020, the Direct Final Rule 3 of Register Notice, and also the 4 clarification of the Phase II Designation 5 Criteria. 6 Next slide: Federal regulations 7 8 under the Clean Water Act require an operator 9 of a small MS4 to obtain a discharge permit 10 under the National Pollutant and Discharge 11 Elimination System. And MS4s have their own 12 set of unique requirement. 13 At this time Delaware does not have State MS4 regulations, and in the Title 7 14 regulations govern our pre and 15 post-construction permit requirements. 16 17 Next slide. 18 What is a General Permit? General Permit provides NPDES permit coverage to a 19 category of class of dischargers that are 20 21 similar in nature. There are many permittees 22 on one permit. It still allows for a 23 co-permittee relationship. And as with an individual permit, it is only current for 24

18 1 five years. 2 Next slide. So tonight we are talking about the 3 Tier II General Permit. These are for MS4s 4 that are not currently allowed to discharge 5 or do not have an MS4 permit. Once they get 6 on a Tier II General Permit, after the first 7 8 five years of their permit cycle, during 9 their next cycle they will need to submit a new notice of intent, because they will now 10 11 be moved to a Tier I permit. 12 And the Tier II General Permits also has waiver criteria. 13 The Tier I general permits are for 14 the municipalities and other entities who 15 have individual permits right now. So they 16 will move from their individual permits on to 17 18 a Tier I General Permit. 19 Next slide. Some documentation for the permit 20 and MS4 program are your Notices of Intent. 21 22 And then the Tier II General Permit requires 23 MS4 operators to control stormwater 24 discharges through the best management

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19
     practices, including development and
 1
 2
     implementation of a Comprehensive Stormwater
     Management Program. And this would be
 3
     summarized in their Stormwater Management
 4
 5
     Program Plan.
               We also have annual reports that
 6
     are due July 1st of every year, and this is
 7
 8
     to demonstrate the progress toward your end
 9
     goal, and the full implementation seen by the
10
     end of the five-year period.
11
               Next slide.
12
               Some components of the permit:
13
               Part 1 is just coverages under the
14
     permit.
               Part 2 would be where your minimal
15
     control measures are housed.
16
17
               Part 3 is your program evaluation,
     assessment, and recordkeeping.
18
               Part 4 are your standard permit
19
     conditions.
20
21
               And Part 5 is where your
22
     definitions and your appendices including
     your milestones, the designation criteria,
23
24
     and the waiver program are located.
```

20 1 Next slide. 2 The Notice of Intent process: operator must submit a Notice of Intent to 3 4 the Department within 60 dates after the 5 effective date of a General Permit. Some of the things on the NOI 6 include the discharging entities, the 7 8 operator that will be responsible for the MS4 9 program, descriptive information about the 10 waters, their designated use or their 11 impairment status. 12 Next slide. 13 Stormwater management and water 14 quality requirements include reducing pollutants to the maximum extent practicable, 15 effectively reducing pollutants in stormwater 16 17 discharges. And, again, that will include 18 the waters that receive a discharge from the MS4, the number of outfalls discharging to 19 each water body, their designated uses, and 20 21 whether or not their water bodies are listed 22 in the Combined Watershed Assessment Reports 23 and the Clean Water Act Section 303(d) For 24 Waters Needing TMDLs.

21 1 Next slide. 2 So for Part 2: After the Department approves the NOI, the permittee 3 will have six months from the permit 4 effective date to develop their initial 5 Stormwater Management Plan. 6 And then the final Stormwater 7 8 Management Plan will need to be submitted 12 9 months from the permit effective date. This 10 shall highlight a strategy to meet its 11 measurable goals and implementation of the 12 Minimum Control Measures. 13 The plan will span the entire term of the permit and be reviewed and updated as 14 15 needed. And municipalities do have the 16 option to be co-permittees, and this will be 17 18 done through a Memorandum of Understanding or other legally binding agreement. 19 Next slide. 20 21 Our first Minimum Control Measure is public education and outreach. This is 22 23 crucial to the success of a stormwater 24 management program plan by having a community

22 that is knowledgeable and informed. 1 2 Outreach topics could include water conservation, lawn applications of 3 fertilizer, proper car washing, and pet waste 4 5 disposal. Distribution of educational 6 7 materials could include newspapers, our 8 websites, brochures, and page views will help 9 to determine the effectiveness of your 10 outreach efforts. 11 So the permittee will need to, within 90 days of the permit effective date, 12 13 establish a process so water quality 14 complaints could be reported by a hotline number for a 24-hour service, determining 15 target audiences of the MS4. 16 And then within one year of the 17 effective date of the permit, conduct one 18 educational event. 19 And then within six months of the 20 21 permit effective date, develop an employee training program that addresses topics to 22 23 prevent or reduce the discharge of stormwater 24 pollution.

```
23
 1
               And, again, all of this will need
 2
     to be documented in your annual report.
               Next slide.
 3
 4
               Minimum Control Measure number two
     is public involvement and participation.
 5
     This encourages citizens to engage in the MS4
 6
     program. And some examples may include adopt
 7
 8
     a stream, storm drain markings, and litter
 9
     pickup date.
10
               The permittee will need to
11
     determine, again, their target audiences and
12
     what participation activities will be
     available to the community.
13
               And then within one year of the
14
     effective date, perform two participation
15
     activity events and summarize these in your
16
17
     annual report.
18
               Next slide.
               Minimal Control Measure number
19
     three is a list of discharge detection and
20
21
     elimination. This is used to detect and
22
     eliminate non-stormwater discharges,
23
     including illegal dumping and spills.
               Within two years of the effective
24
```

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24
 1
     date of the permit, the permittee will need
 2
     to maintain maps of the MS4 and identify all
     stormwater conveyances, outfalls, stormwater
 3
     management structures, and waters that
 4
     receive discharges from the MS4.
 5
               Within one year of the effective
 6
 7
     date, develop and maintain an ordinance or
8
     other regulatory means to implement and
9
     enforce the program to prohibit
10
     non-stormwater discharges into the MS4.
11
               Next slide.
12
               Within two years, you are going to
13
     want -- the permittee is going to want to
     identify priority areas that have a higher
14
     likelihood of illicit discharges or illicit
15
     connections or illegal dumping, develop a dry
16
17
     weather field at that screening program to
18
     assist in detecting and eliminating these
19
     discharges.
20
               Again, starting the first year,
     conduct dry weather field screening for 20
21
     percent of outfalls, different outfalls each
22
23
     year.
24
               You are going to want to establish
```

25 1 a system for identifying the source of the illicit discharge, a legal mechanism for 2 gaining access to private properties to 3 inspect outfalls, and record all outfall 4 inspections, including flows observed, 5 results of screening and testing, and any 6 corrective actions that may have been taken. 7 8 Next slide. 9 The permittee will need to address 10 a way for the public to report illicit 11 discharges or complaints. 12 Within 90 days of the permit 13 effective date, the permittee will need to develop procedures on how to recognize and 14 report any sanitary sewer overflows or 15 leaking on-site sewage disposal systems. 16 17 So for any SSO that would enter 18 into the MS4, it is categorized as an illicit discharge, and the Department would need to 19 know this and then be documented in a 20 five-day letter, and then also in your annual 21 22 report. Next slide. Minimal Control 23 Measure number four is construction site 24

26 1 stormwater runoff control. This follows all requirements of the Delaware Sediment and 2 Stormwater Regulations by reducing the 3 pollutants from active construction sites. 4 This requirement can be fulfilled 5 with a cooperative agreement with a delegated 6 agency in accordance with the Delaware 7 8 Administrative Code 5101. 9 The delegated agency or the 10 permittee will need to review and approve 11 sediment and stormwater plans, the use and 12 maintenance of appropriate structural and non-structural sediment and erosion controls, 13 and inspection and enforcement of sediment 14 and erosion controls during construction to 15 ensure that polluted runoff is not leaving 16 17 the construction site. 18 And then construction site operators will need to control waste, such as 19 discarded construction or building material, 20 concrete truck washout, oil, litter, and 21 sanitation that may be harmful to water 22 23 quality. 24 Next slide.

27

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1
               The permittee will need to ensure
 2
     the adequate training of site contractors on
     developed inspection to ensure that BMPs are
 3
     properly constructed and installed, and that
 4
     the delegated agency is performing these
 5
     actions for the MS4 jurisdiction in
 6
     accordance with their cooperative agreement.
 7
 8
               And then within two years, develop
     and adoption -- develop and adopt a mechanism
 9
10
     for ordinance or other regulatory means.
11
               And then also procedures for the
12
     public so that they would be able to submit
13
     information if they had a complaint about an
14
     active construction site.
15
               Next slide.
16
               So these are some of the things I
     will just highlight real quick that would
17
18
     need to be seen in a permittee's annual
19
     report.
20
               I look at things such as number of
21
     sediment and stormwater management plans
22
     reviewed, if there was any actions taken or
23
     what compliance measures were put in place,
24
     the percent of active construction sites that
```

28 1 are inspected once, more than once, the summary of the CCR training records, and how 2 effective the program is. 3 4 Next slide. Minimum Control Measure number five 5 is post-construction stormwater management. 6 This has all the requirements under Delaware 7 8 Sediment and Stormwater Regulations for 9 post-construction best management practice 10 facilities. And then this can also be 11 achieved through a delegated agency. 12 And a permittee will need to 13 address any amendments that may become effective during the permit term, conduct 14 visual inspections of all stormwater 15 management systems owned and operated by the 16 17 permittee, identify and map all stormwater 18 management systems which may discharge to the MS4 with a visual inspection of at least 19 20 10 percent of those management systems to 21 ensure proper function. 22 And then within three years of the 23 effective date, develop long-term operation 24 and maintenance and stormwater management

29 systems. And then also ensuring that your 1 staff is properly trained in BMP design, 2 performance, and maintenance. 3 4 Next slide. The sixth minimum control measure 5 is pollution prevention and good 6 housekeeping. This prevents and reduces 7 8 runoff from permittee-owned and operated 9 facilities, including municipal operations 10 and activities within the MS4 area. 11 Some of this could include spill 12 prevention response and proper disposal of 13 waste. Once again, you are going to want 14 to ensure that your staff and contractors 15 receive training annually about these 16 17 pollutants and how they get discharged. 18 And then within two years of the permit effective date, develop a good 19 housekeeping plan for any permittee-owned 20 operated facility. And this would include 21 the site activities, a list of potential 22 23 pollutants, your good housekeeping 24 procedures, and any procedures that you take

30 1 for corrective actions. And then, of course, documenting if there was a spill or any 2 response actions that were taken. 3 4 Next slide. Within three years of the effective 5 date, report pollution prevention efforts 6 related to the following activities. So you 7 8 have a street sweeping program and then also 9 a catch basin cleaning program. 10 Within three years of the effective date, develop standard operating procedures 11 12 for proper herbicide/pesticide and fertilizer 13 application and storage, snow and ice, and looking at different calibrations for your 14 trucks for salt, and then looking at your 15 salt or your storage containment. And also 16 17 control litter control and floatables that 18 could enter into your MS4. And then you can also consider, 19 20 when you are developing these, incorporating any runoff reduction techniques and green 21 infrastructure in upgrading your systems. 22 23 Next slide, please. 24 Part three, part four, and part

```
31
 1
     five are just going to highlight. The only
     ones I'm really going to go over here would
 2
     be some of the stuff we have added into this
 3
     draft permit.
 4
               I will go over the alternative
 5
     compliance clause. I will go over the
 6
     designation criteria, and also the waiver
7
8
     criteria.
9
               Next slide.
10
               So the alternative compliance
     clause was developed partially by comments we
11
12
     had by different entities not being able to
     complete some of their permit requirements.
13
               So non-municipal permittees who do
14
     not have the authority or the ability to
15
     fulfill all permit requirements may request
16
17
     alternative protocols for compliance with
18
     those specified elements, such as a
     cooperative agreement with other agencies.
19
     And these requests will need to be made in
20
21
     writing to the Department.
22
               Next slide, please.
23
               So designation criteria: This is
24
     the potential designation through Delaware
```

32 1 NPDES permitting authority that looks at six criteria and takes into account population or 2 potential growth, significant contributor of 3 pollutants, or exhibits ineffective 4 protection of water quality, discharges to 5 waters of the state that have an approved 6 TMDL, Total Maximum Daily Load, or discharges 7 8 to ERES waters, it shares a border with an 9 urbanized area, or a certain amount of 10 impervious coverage. 11 So this is a lot on this slide, but 12 if anybody needs to go back and look at the permits, this is all in there for you to see. 13 And then the final determination 14 will be the sixth criteria. 15 Next slide. 16 17 So in accordance with the Clean Water Act, MS4s are required to obtain a 18 19 discharge permit unless they are granted a waiver by the NPDES permitting authority. 20 Waiver criteria, we look at population, 21 threshold of nutrients and bacteria, ERES 22 23 waters, new and post-construction standards,

and the centralized wastewater treatment.

24

```
33
 1
               For a more in-depth look at any of
 2
     the waiver process or criteria, please look
     at the Tier II General Permit and Fact Sheet
 3
 4
     for more detailed information.
 5
               Next slide, please.
               So if there is any further
 6
     questions that anybody has, please contact
 7
 8
     the MS4 program. I, Alexis Capes, Gordon, or
 9
     Gavin would be more than happy to assist you.
10
     And also, just a sidenote, we are no longer
11
     the Surface Water Discharges Section. We are
12
     now Commercial and Government Services
13
     Section.
               Next slide, please.
14
               So this concludes the presentation.
15
     And listed are proposed exhibits the
16
17
     Department would like entered into the
18
     record.
               MS. VEST: Okay. Thank you,
19
     Alexis, for that presentation. There is a
20
21
     lot of information in there.
22
               Just a little bookkeeping now for
23
     the benefit of the record. Are the exhibits
24
     that are being displayed on the screen right
```

```
34
     now in your presentation the same eleven
 1
     exhibits as those that have been posted to
 2
     the hearing webpage?
 3
 4
               MS. CAPES: Yes. We did update
     them. Exhibit 11, the index, and then also
 5
     the slide was updated to reflect the changes
 6
     of document names.
7
8
               MS. VEST: Excellent. So the way
     that it is being reflected now and the way
9
10
     that it is posted online is the way that you
11
     wish these exhibits to be entered into the
12
     record?
13
               MS. CAPES: Yes. Correct.
14
               MS. VEST: Excellent. Thank you
     for that clarification. Let the record
15
     reflect that DNREC proposed Exhibits 1
16
17
     through 11, as identified both here in the
18
     Power Point presentation, as well as listed
     and posted online to the hearing webpage
19
     dedicated to this matter are hereby entered
20
21
     into the record.
22
               Alexis, is there anything else that
23
     the Department wishes to offer for the record
     at this time?
24
```

```
35
 1
               MS. CAPES: No, there is nothing
 2
    else. Thank you, Lisa.
               MS. VEST: Thank you. Okay.
 3
                                             Now
    that we are done with the Department's
 4
    presentation, we are going to move to the
 5
    public comment portion of tonight's
 6
7
    proceedings.
8
               As I mentioned at the beginning of
9
    tonight's hearing, we do have a
10
    preregistration protocol for all of our
11
    public hearings.
12
               Members of the public are invited
13
    to preregister in order to be recognized at
    the time of the hearing, should they wish to
14
    offer live comment. We do have two people
15
    that preregistered to do so.
16
17
               And, Janella, if you will go ahead
18
    and try to confirm that you have found Emily
    Knearl. And, Emily, I apologize in advance
19
    if I said your last name wrong. Have you
20
21
    been unmuted? Can you hear me?
22
               MS. KNEARL: Yes. Thank you. And
23
    it's Emily Knearl, but everyone pronounces it
24
    wrong, Lisa, so I'm not offended at all.
```

```
36
 1
               MS. VEST: Well, thank you for your
 2
     graciousness. You have three minutes.
          (The court reporter became disconnected
 3
     from the Internet during part of Ms. Knearl's
 4
     statement but was provided her written
 5
 6
     statement.)
               MS. KNEARL: On behalf of the
 7
8
     Nature Conservancy in Delaware, I am
9
     testifying this evening to provide comments
10
     regarding the Phase II Municipal Separate
11
     Storm Sewer System (MS4) entities MS4 Permit.
12
               The Nature Conservancy is committed
13
     to creating a world where people and nature
     thrive. Formed in Delaware in 1990, TNC has
14
     3,000 members statewide and manages six
15
16
     nature preserves.
17
               We advocate for policies that
     address the causes and impacts of climate
18
19
     change, conserves land and waters, helps our
     cities and towns become more sustainable,
20
21
     reduces pollutants in our air and waterways,
22
     and creates more opportunities for people to
23
     connect with nature.
24
               TNC requests that:
```

37

- 1 Kent and Sussex be added to the 1. 2 MS4 permit process. The two counties are responsible for a sizeable portion of the 3 2010 urbanized area, and stormwater in these 4 two areas has an enormous impact on 5 Delaware's water quality. 6 If we are truly to make progress on 7 8 water quality as outlined by the MS4 permit 9 program, the two counties should be included 10 particularly in an era of more frequent and 11 more intense storm events. 12 2. There be a more clearly 13 articulated long-term water quality goals of the MS4 program and language outlining a 14 proposed timeline for when the reductions 15
 - 3. Stronger guidance should be provided on the types of acceptable BMPs with attention to green infrastructure and resiliency.
- 4. Climate change considerations,
 wherever possible, be added to the permit
 regulatory process.
- We often say Delaware is getting

would be expected.

16

17

18

19

20

38 ready to go underwater in many key areas. 1 And we think taking climate change into 2 account in an area, again, of more frequent 3 storms, additional flooding, and even sea 4 level rise for those folks that are hit by 5 the coast who may be relevant in this space. 6 So thank you very much for your 7 8 consideration. And I'm done. 9 MS. VEST: Excellent. Excellent. 10 Thank you so much, Emily, I appreciate that. 11 Moving forward now, the second of 12 the two commenters tonight will be Sarah 13 Esposito. Sarah, please acknowledge once you 14 have been unmuted and can hear me. 15 MS. ESPOSITO: Yes, I can. MS. VEST: Okay. The timer has 16 been reset to three minutes, so you may begin 17 when ready. 18 MS. ESPOSITO: Good evening. I'm 19 Sarah Esposito, a Professional Engineer and 20 21 Program Manager of DelDOT's NPDES program. 22 Thank you for the opportunity to 23 comment and for addressing our previously submitted comments from the June 2022 version 24

```
39
 1
     of the draft permit.
 2
               We still believe that Kent and
     Sussex County should be listed as newly
 3
     identified MS4s within the Tier II Phase II
 4
     permit as put forth for public comment by
 5
     DNREC.
 6
 7
               My comments are based on this
8
     June 2022 draft. The new Phase II Tier II
9
     permit does not include Sussex and Kent
10
     Counties as newly identified MS4s in Table I,
11
     nor would they meet the waiver requirements
12
     set forth in the permit if they had been
     included, due to population size.
13
               However, they meet the definition
14
     of an MS4 as defined in the permit, which
15
     includes the term "County" as being
16
17
     applicable.
18
               To support this, New Castle County
     is a permittee in the Phase I permit issued
19
     by DNREC in 2013. Within the 2010 urbanized
20
21
     area that DNREC used to develop the Phase II
     Tier II permit, approximately 64 percent of
22
23
     the permitted area in Kent County and
24
     67 percent in Sussex County falls outside of
```

40 1 municipal boundaries. 2 These non-municipal areas are subject to the jurisdiction of either Kent or 3 Sussex County as applicable. 4 DelDOT is suspected to have permit 5 coverage of the roads in these non-municipal 6 areas, but not the counties. The 7 8 non-municipal areas are included in the 9 permit's urbanized area because of high 10 population totals. 11 In fact, the non-municipal portion 12 of Kent County had the largest amount of growth from 2000 to 2010 and the highest 2010 13 population compared to all other Phase II 14 permittees. Yet, they are not included in 15 the Tier II permit as drafted. 16 17 Of all roadways within the 2010 urbanized areas, approximately 21 percent of 18 Kent County and 27 percent of Sussex County 19 are designated private. 20 21 These roadways were not designed 22 and built to DelDOT standards and were, 23 therefore, not accepted into DelDOT's roadway 24 inventory, but were approved by Kent or

41 1 Sussex County respectively. 2 Besides the private roadways that exist within non-municipal portions of the 3 2010 urbanized area, there are also 4 subdivision roads that are maintained by 5 DelDOT because they are built to DelDOT 6 standards but were approved for development 7 8 by either Kent or Sussex County. 9 These roadways make up 10 approximately 19 percent of Kent County and 11 10 percent of Sussex County within the 12 urbanized area. 13 Using the Phase I MS4 permit as precedent, the post-construction stormwater 14 15 management of these systems are not the responsibility of DelDOT and should fall to 16 17 the counties as it does with New Castle 18 County. We hope this suffices as evidence 19 and appreciate DNREC's consideration. 20 21 We would like to add that DNREC 22 staff has been amenable to all the permit 23 discussions, but the topic of counties is one 24 that we see as unresolved. It will place

42 1 DelDOT and applicable towns and cities responsible for stormwater, but not the 2 counties who have had jurisdiction over the 3 lands contained within the permitted area. 4 5 Thank you. MS. VEST: All right. Thank you, 6 Ms. Esposito. As I said previously, we only 7 8 had two members of the public that 9 preregistered to speak tonight. So with them both having offered their comments, we are 10 11 done that portion. 12 So I would just like to say a 13 couple things as kind of a reminder as we 14 wrap things up tonight. Again, I want to thank everybody 15 for taking their time to come out and listen 16 17 to the information. As I said at the 18 beginning of the tonight's proceedings, our virtual public hearings do not represent any 19 kind of decision that's been premade or 20 21 predesignated on any of hearing matters that 22 go to this kind of platform. 23 Rather, they are an opportunity for 24 the public to tune in, so to speak, check out

43 the information, understand what's going on, 1 be reminded of the various mechanisms by 2 which they can offer comment. 3 And, hopefully, you have gotten a 4 lot of information from both the presentation 5 and the comments that came in this evening. 6 Again, there is a hearing webpage 7 8 dedicated to specifically this matter that 9 was the subject matter of this hearing 10 tonight. 11 You can go online to DNREC's website, go under the Administrative Law 12 13 section, check out the Public Hearings page, and you will have a list of all the public 14 hearings that we have held. It's up to like 15 the past three or four years, because we 16 17 never take them down at this point. 18 But they are in chronological order, so once you start scrolling down, you 19 will pretty much hit this hearing as one of 20 the first ones listed. Feel free to click on 21 22 that. 23 It will show you all of the 24 information that was presented tonight, all

44 of the exhibits that were entered into the 1 record. Once it comes in completed from the 2 court reporter, the hearing transcript. And, 3 of course, any additional comments that come 4 in between now and February 23rd. 5 Again, normally we keep the record 6 open for at least 15 days to provide 7 8 additional accommodation for people to offer 9 comment. Given all the information that is 10 going on with this particular hearing matter, 11 it's almost a full month. 12 So I would encourage everybody to 13 go onto the website, go onto this hearing page, check out all the information that's 14 15 available. 16 And if you wish to offer comments, again, you can do it by United States Postal 17 18 Service to 89 Kings Highway, Dover, Delaware, 19 19901. 20 I just noticed the slide is 21 incorrect. Theresa Newman is not the hearing 22 officer on this one. It's me, Lisa Vest. 23 But if you just send it to that address, it 24 will get to me.

```
45
 1
               You can also do it via e-mail to
 2
     DNRECHearingComments@delaware.gov, or the
     DNREC comment form which you can access as a
 3
     jumpoff right from the hearing webpage.
 4
 5
               Again, I want to thank everybody
     for taking the time to come out and hear what
 6
 7
     the Department is proposing in this matter.
     Have a great rest of the week, and this
8
     hearing is adjourned.
 9
          (Concluded at 6:37 p.m.)
10
11
12
13
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18
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CERTIFICATE

I, Lorena J. Hartnett, a Notary Public and Registered Professional Reporter, do hereby certify that the foregoing is an accurate and complete transcription of the proceeding held at the time and place stated herein, and that the said proceeding was recorded by me and then reduced to typewriting under my direction, and constitutes a true record of the testimony given by said witnesses.

I further certify that I am not a relative, employee, or attorney of any of the parties or a relative or employee of either counsel, and that I am in no way interested directly or indirectly in this action.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my seal of office on this 30th day of January 2023.

Lorena J. Hartnett Registered Professional Reporter

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